

英语专业课参考答案

第一部分 语法与词汇

第一节 名词

- 1-5 CBACB
6-10 CCABA
11-15 DADBB
16-20 BADAA

第二节 冠词

- 1-5 DBCBC
6-10 CCCBD
11-15 AADCD
16-20 CBBBC

第三节 代词

- 1-5 CCBBB
6-10 BCADC
11-15 ACBDC
16-20 ABACD

第四节 形容词副词

- 1-5 ACCBA
6-10 BABAB
11-15 BCABC

第五节 介词

- 1-5 DCBBA
6-10 CCBBB
11-15 ACDCC

16-20 ABDBC

第六节 时态语态

- 1-5 ACADB
6-10 ACBBA
11-15 ADAAB
16-20 CBACB
21-25 ADDAD
26-30 CDCCC

第七节 情态动词

- 1-5 CDAAA
6-10 CDABC
11-15 BADCA
16-20 DBCBC

第八节 虚拟语气

- 1-5 DDDDC
6-10 DBBCD
11-15 DDBCD
16-20 BCCBB

第九节 非谓语动词

第一讲 不定式

- 1-5 BCAAB
6-10 BBDBA
11-15 BBDAC

第二讲 动名词

- 1-5 CBBCA
6-10 DABCA

11-15 ABDCB

第三节 分词

1-5 CBCCD

6-10 AACAC

11-15 DBCDC

第十节 从句

第一讲 名从

1-5 BDABC

6-10 BBCC

11-15 AADDD

16-20 DBBBC

第二讲 定从

1-5 BDCBD

6-10 DABDA

11-15 DDBAD

16-20 CBDAD

第三讲 状从

1-5 CDDBD

6-10 BDDBA

11-15 DAACD

16-20 BDCBD

第十一节 主谓一致

1-5 DDCBC

6-10 AAAAA

11-15 ADABC

16-20 CCCC

第十二节 强调倒装

1-5 DABAD

6-10 DCCBC

11-15 ACDC

16-20 CBAAC

21-25 BDBCB

26-30 CACDD

31-35 ABDAA

36-40 BDACB

第十三节 综合练习

Exercise 1

1-5 DDABD

6-10 CDACC

11-15 DCDBD

16-20 ABCDC

21-25 ABCAC

26-30 BCDAD

31-35 CAADB

36-40 BCADC

Exercise 2

1-5 AADAD

6-10 CBDAB

11-15 AABDA

16-20 CBDAA

21-25 ABBBB

26-30 DABDB

31-35 BCADB
36-40 DDCDA

第二部分 完形填空

综合练习（一）

1-5 BDCAC
6-10 BDCCB
11-15 ADBCD
16-20 BCBDB

综合练习（二）

1-5 CABCD
6-10 CCDBA
11-15 CBDDC
16-20 CAABA

综合练习（三）

1-5 BBCAA
6-10 CDBAB
11-15 ABCDB
16-20 AACDB

综合练习（四）

1-5 BBBDC
6-10 BADBA
11-15 DADAB
16-20 DCCAB

综合练习（五）

1-5 BBACA

6-10 CDABC
11-15 DDDCC
16-20 ABCBA

第三部分 阅读理解

第一节 篇章阅读

阅读练习（一）

1-5 ADBDD
6-10 CDDAA
11-15 ACADB
16-20 ABDAD

阅读练习（二）

1-5 DCBAA
6-10 BACAD
11-15 DBBCD
16-20 BDCCA

阅读练习（三）

1-5 DCCAA
6-10 BAABA
11-15 DCADA
16-20 ADDCD

第二节 段落复位题

Exercise 1 BFEAC

Exercise 2 BFGAD

Exercise 3 BFA GD

Exercise 4 CGADE

Exercise 5 EABFD

Exercise 6 BCGEA

Exercise 7 FDAGE

Exercise 8 GBEAC

Exercise 9 GCEAB

第四部分 翻译

第一节 词语翻译

Exercise 1

1. 中国中央电视台
2. 一带一路
3. 中华人民共和国
4. 万众创新
5. 亚太经贸合作组织

Exercise 2

1. 全国人大代表大会
2. 国民生产总值
3. 联合国教科文组织
4. 海上丝绸之路
5. 东南亚国家联盟

Exercise 3

1. 托福考试；作为外语的英语测验
2. 自动柜员机
3. 应用程序
4. 情商
5. 国际奥林匹克委员会

Exercise 4

1. 头脑风暴法
2. 上海自由贸易区
3. 知识产权
4. 义务教育
5. 局域网

Exercise 5

1. 世界知识产权组织
2. 中央处理器
3. 欧洲经济共同体
4. 世界知识产权组织
5. 和谐社会

Exercise 6

1. 空气污染指数
2. 首席执行官；执行总裁
3. 合作共赢
4. 元宵节
5. 法人代表

Exercise 7

1. 春联
2. 生肖
3. 国家公务员考试
4. 消费者权益保障法
5. 居民消费价格指数

Exercise 8

1. 高原反应

2. 绿色发展
3. 秦始皇兵马俑
4. 中华全国体育总会
5. 第三产业

第二节 单句翻译

Exercise 1

1. 请把你要的东西清理出来并把其余的全扔掉。
2. 这本书的价钱比他们预计的要高一些。
3. 传统上, 中国的年轻人在长大并成家之前一直与父母同住。
4. 卫星不仅能够传送电视广播, 而且能够传送电话。
5. 到了那个国家后, 他发现几乎没有什么场合可以说汉语。
6. As long as you do what you can, no one will blame you even if you fail in the future.
7. Every year thousands of butterflies fly to the spring from everywhere.
8. Many women find it difficult to combine pursuing a career with having a child.
9. Elizabeth did not trust him, so she gave him a false name and address.
10. Praising is much more effective than criticizing in educating children.

Exercise 2

1. 我们计划在国际资本市场筹集项目资金。
2. 当地政府决定修复在去年地震中遭到严重破坏的佛教寺庙。
3. 据报道, 有人下药麻醉了保安然后抢劫了银行。
4. 像沙特阿拉伯那样的国家能够给予严厉的惩罚, 就是因为它们的犯罪很少。
5. 深入地钻研它, 就会学到很多一生受益的知识。
6. The Third World countries are bent on developing their industries

independently.

7. These brave people have got ready to challenge death.
8. We should make concerted efforts to combat terrorism for the peace of the world.
9. It is because mountaineering makes people get rid of the man-made rules that it absorbs many people.
10. The implementation of this plan will be very beneficial to improve the quality of the population in our country, so it is worth a lot of money.

Exercise 3

1. 时势造英雄。
2. 众所周知, 人脑的潜力几乎是无限的, 尽管人们还不能充分利用它。
3. 谈判双方用了两天时间讨论这个问题, 但没能达成协议。
4. 我们不禁要问沙尘暴是否是一种我们无法控制的纯粹的自然现象。
5. 如今人们知道, 如果食物中缺少了某些重要的成分, 即使不含有害物质, 也会引起严重的疾病。
6. Even if you take a taxi, you still can't catch up with the train.
7. We had to wait months for the government to approve our plans to extend our house.
8. She didn't feel like getting involved in a long argument on the phone, so she hung up.
9. John had to go to the dentist's, so he excused himself and left the room.
10. Upon seeing his own son performing on the stage, he burst into tears.

Exercise 4

1. 诗人要亲身体会一下各种各样的感情, 从狂喜到悲痛欲绝。
2. 他们得精打细算, 使钱能勉强用到下次发工资。
3. 为了提高选词的能力, 你要注意词义上细微的差别。

4. 如果不立刻作出正确的决定，整个事情就算办得到，也会很难。
5. 我们更仔细地看了看，看看是否有什么我们过去没有看出的含义。
6. Can you sum up the central idea of this ancient poem in plain terms?
7. We should constantly adapt our thinking to the changing conditions.
8. The cable message conveyed the deepest concern of the people in the capital for those in earthquake-afflicted.
9. The teacher urges the students to use English-English dictionaries in preference to English-Chinese dictionaries.
10. Only after her mother's death did the daughter realized that she was beginning to understand her mother.

Exercise 5

1. 现代交通遍布中国农村。
2. 超市出售从衣物、食品到电脑游戏各种各样的商品。
3. 新型机器已投入使用，我们年底完工是有可能的。
4. 第二本书应该到三月份完成，可是两个月过去了还没看到书结尾。
5. 学生不喜欢传统授课的原因之一是在传统的课堂上学生很少被允许表达自己的观点。
6. It took only ten years for China to make surprising progress in research in outer space.
7. However casual American professors seem outside of the classroom, they maintain the authority of an instructor in class.
8. When they were asked how they liked this test, nearly all students in this class said it was too difficult.
9. On entering the United States, international students must adapt to the social norms there as soon as possible.
10. This country has many characteristics which are similar to other countries.

Exercise 6

1. 随着环境意识的增强，人们认识到煤炭使用的方法至关重要，因此必须寻找新的方法。
2. 只有以这种方式，才有可能解释他没能采取决定性行动的原因。
3. 所有的律师都接受过价格昂贵且高度专业化的培训，他们的收入需要长时间而又艰辛的工作才能换取。
4. 任何学术上的突破，即使本身很卓越，但是也并非自然而然地就可以运用于实践。
5. 不乐观的说法是，煤的储量只能供 450 年之用，天然气只能满足 50 年之用，而石油只能用 30 年。
6. Seeing the funny look on his face, she could not help bursting into laughter.
7. The second generation of immigrants are still marginalized, belonging neither among the white society, nor among the Chinese American community.
8. Oil is the vital life line of the national economy in many Middle Eastern countries.
9. The Third World countries are bent on developing their industries independently.
10. Many scientists and technicians are making effort to learn foreign language so as to be able to read first-hand reference materials.

Exercise 7

1. 如果你对他施加影响，他可能会改变主意。
2. 尽管她还是新人，因为她的勤奋和智慧，三个月后她升职了。
3. 在选择职业时，你应该找到自己喜欢的工作而不仅仅是申请一份工作。
4. 他代表公司的所有员工发言。
5. 你进行的锻炼越多，就越不可能感冒。
6. Instant message is so convenient that everyone use it now.

7. We should have a positive attitude towards life.
8. There is no doubt that she is one of the best students in our class.
9. The future of the whole team depends on his decision.
10. We must observe the changes in the market carefully.

Exercise 8

1. 他们由于忘记付煤气费，所以供气中断了。
2. 他们将把自己所取得的任何进展都告诉他。
3. 我们面临的挑战是如何调动那些选民的积极性并鼓励他们加入我们的事业。
4. 我已请每个人在会议之前提交问题。
5. 因为你喜欢音乐，你可以给我介绍一些著名的歌手吧。
6. Whoever points out our shortcomings deserves to be rewarded.
7. Those who are devoted to science have promoted the development of society.
8. He denied breaking the traffic rules and blamed the truck driver for the accident.
9. She is determined not to let her parents down at any cost.
10. Our school is making every effort to meet the demands of students for activities after class.

18年真题答案

一、单选

- 29-30 BB
31-35 CABBA
36-40 CABAD
41-45 CBDAB
46-50 DBACB

51-53 AAC

二、完形填空

- 54-55 AD
56-60 BADCB
61-65 DADBC
66-70 ADACB
71-73 DAC

三、阅读理解

- 74-78 BACBD
79-83 CDDBA
84-88 CABDA
89-93 CDDCA

19年真题答案

一、单选

- 29-30 BC
31-35 BCABA
36-40 DABCC
41-45 ACDBA
46-50 DACCD
51-53 BAD

二、完形填空

- 54-55 CA
56-60 DACAB
61-65 DCCAC
66-70 BBAAB

71-73 CAC

三、阅读理解

74-78 DBBAC

79-83 ABBDD

84-88 CDCBD

89-93 BAADD

